

MONTHLY WAR DIARIES WILL BE  
ENCLOSED IN WAR DIARY COVER  
(CALL 16 47A). INSTRUCTIONS  
FOR COMPILING WAR DIARIES  
ARE PRINTED INSIDE ITS COVER

WAR DIARY

SECRET

1 BN PPCLI  
(UNIT OR FORMATION)

FOR SEPT 52  
(MONTH AND YEAR)

LOCATION	DATE	HOUR	SUMMARY OF EVENTS AND INFORMATION	REFERENCE TO APPENDICES AND OFFICER'S INITIALS
///	1 Sep 52	1425	<p>The fighting patrol that "B" company sent out last night had no contact with the enemy, but suspected that the Italy feature is an enemy layup position at times. All ambush and standing patrols were withdrawn without incident.</p> <p>Some 76mm SP rounds fell in the area of "B" company, and some 81mm mortars in "D" company area. There was no damage nor casualties, the last shelrep in daylight hours being at 1725 hours.</p> <p>Normal patrols were established and no contact was reported, the ambush did not follow the route laid down, nor did the ambush notify the Patrol Master of the change, but they reached their position without incident. No contact with the enemy today. Scattered clouds and moderate temperature.</p>	

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1 BN PFCLI  
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FOR

SPE 52

(MONTH AND YEAR)

LOCATION	DATE	HOUR	SUMMARY OF EVENTS AND INFORMATION	REFERENCE TO APPENDICES AND OFFICER'S INITIALS
411	2 Sep 52		All patrols came in without incident before first light.	
		0522	A pioneer party went out to recon routes and minefields under cover of morning fog.	
		0920	The Brigade Major phoned to say that the Americans on our right have reported Chinese infiltrators in the vicinity of "C" company. "C" company made a sweep of the area without finding any trace of them.	
		1055	Brigade cancelled our fighting and ambush patrols for twenty-four hours.	
			Standing patrols as normal. The Brigade Commander visited the unit this afternoon. No contact with the enemy today. The rain has returned tonight and is coming down heavily.	RLD
	3 Sep 52		The Division Commander, Major General Cassels, visited the unit today. He spoke informally to a representative group of the battalion in the Sgt's Mess Tent. More elaborate	RLD

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SECRET

1 BN PFC LI  
(UNIT OR REGIMENT)

FOR

SEPT. 52

(MONTH AND YEAR)

LOCATION	DATE	HOUR	SUMMARY OF EVENTS AND INFORMATION	REFERENCE TO APPENDICES AND OFFICER'S INITIALS
44	3 Sep 52		<p>plans were arranged however, due to the inclement weather the General insisted that no soldier be made uncomfortable on his part.</p> <p>Due to heavy rain, vehicle movement has been severely restricted. Brigade was most concerned over the state of our bunkers and roads, they held out fairly well today. Normal standing patrols today, no contact with the enemy today.</p>	
	4 Sep 52	0900	An anti-tank course on 75mm Recoilless Rifles started at "P" echelon today.	
		1600	Commanding Officer attended a Brigadier's Conference where LINE KANSAS dispositions and patrol activity were on the agenda.	
		1605	We received thirty armoured vests from the RCR for the "C" company fighting patrol tonight.	

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..... 1 BN BPCLI ..... FOR.. SEPT 52 .....  
(UNIT OR FORMATION) (MONTH AND YEAR)

LOCATION	DATE	HOUR	SUMMARY OF EVENTS AND INFORMATION	REFERENCE TO APPENDICES AND OFFICER'S INITIALS
+++	4 Sep 52	1606	SA 1948 Pte Campbell, F.G. of "B" company was wounded in the hand by one enemy heavy mortar bombs, he was not evacuated.	
		1715	Eighteen 122mm were received in the area of "C" company. This fire continued sporodically until 1830 hours for a total of forty in "C" company and "B" company. The fighting patrol went out to its objective, swept the position and returned, with nothing to report by 2005 hours.	
	5 Sep 52	1910	All patrols returned by first light with nothing to report. A pioneer party went out to Point 118 in the early hours of the morning under the cloak of the early morning fog. "D" company received 2 - 76mm and 6 - 122mm, one landed in a crawl trench of eleven platoon. All patrols were out in time with no unusual occurences. Scattered showers and cloudy skies.	



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..... 1 IN PG LT ..... FOR. SEPT 52  
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LOCATION	DATE	HOUR	SUMMARY OF EVENTS AND INFORMATION	REFERENCE TO APPENDICES OFFICER'S INITIALS
///	6 Sep 52		<p>Major Bruce, Officer Commanding of "A" company entertained a number of officers, and Brigade Staff for dinner this evening. In attendance were Lt Col Cameron, Major Dymond, Major Williams, Major Leach, (Brigade Major) Major Baker, (DAA&amp;QMG). The gathering lasted from 1715 hours to just about last light.</p> <p>Bunker State:- Forty-seven to be built or rebuilt, fifty-seven under repair. Sandbags and waterproof roofing are in great demand. A good supply of timber has been made available by RASC. We understand that the Third Battalion will arrive here with deficiencies in specialists and trained personnel for the support platoons. To remedy this deficiency before they are committed to operations, First Battalion will conduct the training of sufficient men, who are not yet due for rotation, to fill these vacancies. Third Battalion will have all the skilled personnel they require in order to operate as an infantry battalion should.</p>	

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..... 1. FN. PFC LI. .... FOR SEPT 52  
(UNIT OR FORMATION) (MONTH AND YEAR)

LOCATION	DATE	HOUR	SUMMARY OF EVENTS AND INFORMATION	REFERENCE TO APPENDICES OFFICER'S INITIALS
///	6 Sept 52		<p>Courses of instruction are now being conducted for signallers and driver operators. A course is about to commence on 75mm recoilless rifle (the infantry anti-tank weapon). The pioneer and mortar platoons have absorbed in their ranks, a goodly number of NCOs and soldiers who are training on the job, and who have considerable time to spend here after the First Battalion leaves.</p> <p>Patrolling:- To date our patrols have been 100% effective defensively. Two gate guards on standing patrols one each from "B" and "D" companies secure the only gates through our wire each night. A contact patrol from "C" company meet a similiar patrol from the unit on our right, and lay up in the valley until first light every day. These three are calssified as anti-infiltration precautions. A standing patrol is despatched daily to CT 18452025, (a small knoll on the extreme east of the</p>	

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1 BN PCLT

SEPT 52

(UNIT OR FORMATION)

FOR

(MONTH AND YEAR)

LOCATION	DATE	HOUR	SUMMARY OF EVENTS AND INFORMATION	REFERENCE TO APPENDICES AND OFFICER'S INITIALS
///	6 Sep 52		<p>Crete feature). This patrol is supplied by a different company each night. The ambush and fighting patrols whose sole object is to take a PW have gone quite far afield. All have reached their objective and returned without encountering or sighting the enemy. In accordance with the policy, if we are not successful in our purpose soon, more aggressive and subtle patrolling will be necessary. A word or two on the conduct of our patrols may be in order here. The majority of them have been carried out with despatch and deliberation, however there have been a few, if through ignorance or contempt, broke all the rules of good patrolling. Members of a fighting patrol were seen to go out wearing trousers which due to regular scrubbing and washing, were bleached almost white. Ambush members were seen to light cigarettes and smoke them out in No Man's Land. Another night, members, of the patrol</p>	

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..... 1 BN. PROLI ..... FOR. SEPT 52  
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LOCATION	DATE	HOUR	SUMMARY OF EVENTS AND INFORMATION	REFERENCE TO APPENDICES AND OFFICER'S INITIALS
///	6 Sept 52		<p>were boisterous and jocular whilst proceeding to a position at the foot of a suspected enemy position. With no stretch of the imagination can we expect patrols conducted in this manner to succeed. To continue on this same trend, patrol leaders, (on more than one occasion) took it on themselves to change their routes without first notifying the patrol master. Some patrol Commanders have failed to report by wireless or telephone when they have crossed or arrived at a report line. To relate one incident a patrol reported it was returning. Prior to this we had no report of its progress after it had left the FDLs. Neither the firm base nor the patrol master had any idea of the patrol situation until after the objective had been reached, exploited, and the patrol assembled for the return trip. It would pose somewhat of a problem if supporting fire was necessary to extricate</p>	



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LOCATION	DATE	HOUR	SUMMARY OF EVENTS AND INFORMATION	REFERENCE TO APPENDICES AND OFFICER'S INITIALS
///	6 Sep 52		<p>the patrol form a superior enemy force.</p> <p>Preparation for rotation:- Now that the unit has become rotation concious, preparations are underway so that the relief of First Battalion by Third Battalion may be thoroughly effected to the benifit of the two units concerned.</p> <p>First Battalion is expecting around 20 Sept 52, a draft of one hundred and fifty all ranks from the Third Battalion, PFC LI. These soldiers will be considered purely as reinforcements and will be absorbed in the four rifle companies. However in the other sense as replacements, a similiar number of First Battalion will be rotated on their arrival. Since those for rotation will mostly come from "A" and "C" companies (the first two companies to be taken on strength Far East last year) there will be a shuffle of personnel within the battalion so that a balance</p>	

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1 BN PFC LI  
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FOR SEPT 52  
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(MONTH AND YEAR)

LOCATION	DATE	HOUR	SUMMARY OF EVENTS AND INFORMATION	REFERENCE TO APPENDICES A OFFICER'S INITIALS
///	6 Sept 52		<p>in each rifle company, strength may be maintained. Each of the rifle companies will receive thirty-five to forty of new people, but "B" and "D" companies have very few for rotation at this time, they will post men to other sub units within the battalion. Hence on Third Battalion's arrival there will be these men in the companies who will be familiar with operational duties. The overall picture as it stands now, Third Battalion will inherit from us approximately three hundred and fifty all ranks variously skilled and non skilled plus the one hundred and fifty men mentioned above.</p>	
	7 Sept 52		<p>Since the relief of the 1st Royal Norfolk, 10 Aug 52, there has been little change in the disposition of the unit. "D" company left forward company, "B" company centre company, "C" company actually the right forward company, but its position places it behind and between "B" company and the American Battalion on our</p>	

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1 BN PCL LI

SEPT 52

(UNIT OR FORMATION)

FOR

(MONTH AND YEAR)

LOCATION	DATE	HOUR	SUMMARY OF EVENTS AND INFORMATION	REFERENCE TO APPENDICES AND OFFICER'S INITIALS
///	7 Sept 52		<p>right. It does have a goodly portion of the valley to cover; "A" company in the reserve position.</p> <p>The mortar platoon has moved one section forward to a position behind a low feature in the "B" company area. From here targets on features occupied by the enemy are brought into range. A serious problem has arisen with the mortar ammunition. The light bombs are in short supply, but there is no shortage of the heavy, or phosphorous types. The problem is that, with other than the light bombs, range is reduced to less than 3000 yards. Therefore the use of the 81mm is an harassing role is restricted.</p> <p>The anti-tank guns (including 75mm recoilless and 17 pounder) are sited in forward areas, their role being strictly defensive. As yet they have not engaged enemy targets, as there is no need. The tanks of the LdSH(RC) with their</p>	

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FOR SEPT 52  
(MONTH AND YEAR)

LOCATION	DATE	HOUR	SUMMARY OF EVENTS AND INFORMATION	REFERENCE TO APPENDICES AND OFFICER'S INITIALS
///	7 Sept 52		<p>accurate observed firing are attending to all targets of opportunity.</p> <p>The MMG platoon with its Vickers and Brownings have normal DF and harassing tasks.</p> <p>The trades section of the pioneer platoon is kept at "B" echelon where material and working space allow it to give better service to the unit. The assault group of the pioneer platoon occupies a defensive position in the vicinity of Main Headquarters. To date their tasks have included checking, marking, maintaining roads, building and repairing large bunkers, for example, the Regimental Aid Post and the Command Post, and supplying guides and scouts for all patrols going forward of our FDLs. To date the pioneer platoon has proved itself an extremely efficient and determined group,</p>	



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LOCATION	DATE	HOUR	SUMMARY OF EVENTS AND INFORMATION	REFERENCE TO APPENDICES OFFICER'S INITIALS
///	7 Sept 52		and under the capable guidance of 2/Lt Robertson has gained the confidence and respect of those they work with and serve.	
	8 Sept 52		<p>Normal standing patrol were established shortly after last light. The one and nine on the Crete feature reported noises on their defensive wire. A party of three or four enemy were reported on the north slope of the feature. They did not come close enough to make contact, sixty-five minutes later at 0200 hours noises were heard at the base of the Italy feature. Aside from this there were no other reports from the patrol.</p> <p>There is still much work and materials required for the repair and rebuilding of bunkers. Timbers are in good supply from RASC. An acute shortage of snadbags, and steel pickets exists. Metal and wooden ammunition boxes are being made use of in their stead. Greater care is being taken in the construction and water proofing.</p>	

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1 BN PFC LI  
(UNIT OR POSITION) FOR SEPT 52  
(MONTH YEAR)

LOCATION	DATE	HOUR	SUMMARY OF EVENTS AND INFORMATION	REFERENCE TO APPENDICES AND OFFICER'S INITIALS
///	8 Sep 52		<p>Drainage is being installed where possible. An appreciation is also being made of the strata and site in respect to possible weakness, if found weakening these bunkers are being reinforced.</p> <p>Enemy shelling of the area for the period had been slight and sporadic. A total of twenty being received, all of them 122mm variety. They were scattered throughout the area. The only damage reported, as a result, was a telephone wire to "D" company. Again the American unit on our right is being relieved this time by the 67th Regiment, from Puerto Rico. It appears that the policy is, each battalion spends two weeks in an advance position and one week out. After two such tours the regiment or combat team is taken into a reserve position. Through the division there are two units or sub-units up and one in reserve. Captain Dudley while driving forward</p>	

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LOCATION	DATE	HOUR	SUMMARY OF EVENTS AND INFORMATION	REFERENCE TO APPENDICES OFFICER'S INITIALS
///	8 Sept 52		to "C" company on the American main supply road, was stopped by an American Negro who was on traffic duty at the top of camouflage hill, which at this time was being shelled. From his wet but secure place in the ditch the soldier informed Captain Dudley of the situation and asked his destination. On receiving the answer he replied "Yodhs is the pleasure suh", and settled behind the comforting bank of the ditch.	
	9 Sept 52		The country of the "Morning Calm" has been well named. The early mornings are perfectly still and fresh. These past few days the nights are cool, and the fog becomes quite dense in the valley during the pre dawn hours. The fog usually dissipates or rises by 0900 hours. Creating a heavy haze on the high features. The broken high and low clouds, with the temperatures between 60 and 80 degrees makes for very pleasant weather, fresh and	

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FOR SEPT 52  
(MONTH AND YEAR)

30107

LOCATION	DATE	HOUR	SUMMARY OF EVENTS AND INFORMATION	REFERENCE TO APPENDICES OFFICER'S INITIALS
441	9 Sep 52		<p>enervating. A light wind from the north west is appreciated. The wind usually rises about two hours after the sun rises, thus neutralizing some of the heat. Summer wear is comfortable throughout the day, but at night if one is not active and is in the open, a jacket is required.</p> <p>Shelling again in moderation, but with a great deal more than normal success for the enemy. A total of 33 shells were reported to have landed in the battalion area, "D" company received the greater percentage. Casualties, 2 wounded in action SD 4998 Pte Baker, G.R. and Pte Antrya, both "D" company, also two Korean Service Corp now with "D" company, one killed in action and one wounded in action. One of "D" company mortars received a direct hit and was completely destroyed. Between 2100 and 2300 hours a fire fight involving an American patrol was in the progress in the vicinity of Little 317. A great many</p>	



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///	9 Sep 52		<p>were seen. Our "B" company was somewhat annoyed when at 2300 hours they received most of the small arms fire from one of the engaging parties. The Americans withdrew. The effect on the enemy is not known, what success the patrol had was not disclosed.</p> <p>Since the Korean Service Corp dispose of their dead by cremation, the KSC, who was KIA, was despatched to 101 Div at OUIJAMBO with one half barrel of petrol to serve the purpose. PPCLI supplied the petrol with the authority of the Commanding Officer.</p> <p>In the past few days the searchlight battery is being put into use. It has been unused for a period, now without warning and at varying times, it is turned on to any of a number of enemy occupied features, with hope of catching some enemy in the open. So far no success, but we are still hopeful.</p>	

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SECRET

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FOR

SEPT 52

(MONTH AND YEAR)

LOCATION	DATE	HOUR	SUMMARY OF EVENTS AND INFORMATION	REFERENCE TO APPENDICES AND OFFICER'S INITIALS
441	9 Sept 52	2040	"D" company outpost, the gate guard, reported that the enemy were <del>throwing</del> stones into the wire. RCR have reported this activity on several occasions, Major Isnor, "D" company commander promises to supply his troops with sling shots. During the past the enemy have been known to practice this while his friends were breaching our wire. Record shows that prior to the attack on our "G" company in March 1952 identical enemy activity was reported. Records also show that the enemy assaulted through the wire with little difficulty.	
	10 Sept 52		Enemy shelling for the 24 hour period was again slight and sporadic. A mixture of 76mm and 105mm, totalling 27, harassed throughout the battalion area. The 76mm being in reserved for Bunker Hill. All landing there during daylight when we do occupy the feature. Eight shelreps were reported and passed to counter bombardment. Retaliation was effective almost immediately.	

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1 BN PFC LI  
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FOR SEPT 52  
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LOCATION	DATE	HOUR	SUMMARY OF EVENTS AND INFORMATION	REFERENCE TO APPENDICES AND OFFICER'S INITIALS
+++	11 Sep 52		<p>Bunker hill allowed themselves to be shown, and in general to give the impression that we occupied the position. This was an attempt to arouse the enemy's curiosity. He did not bite.</p> <p>It was decided tonight to postpone heavy patrolling for the next few nights. This decision was reached because of a story that enemy deserter told after surrendering to the Americans. He stated that his battalion would attack the American battalion on our right and since his battalion front extended in front of us, it was decided not to take the chance of sending our men out in the unprepared position thus weakening our FDLs.</p> <p>For the period 165 shells of the 122mm size were received in the battalion area. A good percentage of these were aimed at the tanks on "D" company hill and not without success.</p>	

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FOR SEPT 52  
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REFERENCE TO APPENDICES  
OFFICER'S INITIALS

LOCATION

DATE

HOUR

SUMMARY OF EVENTS AND INFORMATION

11 Sept 52

At 1125 hours a fire was started around one, ammunition was on fire, and exploded, thereby not allowing anyone to approach and secure the tank. Eventually the fire burnt itself out and the tank was found to be serviceable, no repairs being necessary. However at 1250 hours another tank of the same troop was hit. It brewed and what was left was classified as junk.

Due to the accurate fire on the Camouflage Hill on the American main supply road, our vehicles to "C" and "B" companies now to prefer to take the narrow route to "B" company. However if caution is not taken this road also may also be subject to enemy guns. For a 300 yard stretch it is in view of several enemy held hills, and we are depending on camouflage nets to keep it from his view.



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1 BN PCLT

SEPT 52

(UNIT OR FORMATION)

(MONTH AND YEAR)

LOCATION	DATE	HOUR	SUMMARY OF EVENTS AND INFORMATION	REFERENCE TO APPENDICES AND OFFICER'S INITIALS
///	11 Sep 52		The weather continues warm in the day and turning cool in the evenings, usually with some rain prior to midnight. An uncomfortable arrangement for standing patrols.	
	, 12 Sep 52		Normal standing patrols were established without incident. A quiet day with no enemy shells being received. Weather continues unchanged.	
	13 Sep 52	0530	The new Divisional Commander, Major General M.A.R. West visited the battalion this morning. He was accompanied by the Brigade Commander, CRA, and the Commanding Officer. He visited the three forward companies. At 0800 hours they arrived back at Main Headquarters and had breakfast there in the Officer's Mess. His short time at the companies indicated he did little more than meet the Company Commanders, and view the front from the observation posts.	

COMBAT WAR DIARIES WILL BE  
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LOCATION	DATE	HOUR	SUMMARY OF EVENTS AND INFORMATION	REFERENCE TO APPENDICES AND OFFICER'S INITIALS
441	13 Sep 52		<p>A wireless interception team came up with <del>an</del><sup>some</sup> interesting information today. Enemy call signs used were identical to those used prior to the enemy probe against the R22eR, a fortnight ago. Intense shelling was also a point of interest to-day, the rear areas taking the brunt end of it. In an attempt to define the enemy's intention, the area shelled indicated that probes or attacks may be expected on the R22eR and or PPCLI.</p> <p>The standing patrol of 1 NCO and 9 on (THE PENN) the eastern most knob on the Crete feature (MR CT 18452030) had somewhat of an interesting night. Lights and flares were seen on 317 and United. Enemy movement was detected around their positions. Three groups of three or four each were believed to be in the vicinity. The defensive wire around the position was disturbed and noises indicated that it was being cut.</p>	

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1 BY PFC LI  
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(MONTH AND YEAR)

REFERENCES TO APPENDICES AND  
OFFICER'S INITIALS

LOCATION

DATE

HOUR

SUMMARY OF EVENTS AND INFORMATION

13 Sep 52

One group of 3 or 4 went over the spur into the valley on our side of Crete, signalled by whilstling, which was answered. Two hours of silence, <sup>then</sup> close to first light a mine was heard to explode in the field in front of "B" company. The patrol reported it heard human moaning shortly after the explosion. On checking the minefield the next morning, it was found that two mines had been detonated, indicating that someone may have been wounded.

14 Sep 52

Standing patrols were established without incident. Shelling was reduced to two rounds on the Battalion Area. It appears as though the enemy expended a good supply of his reserve on rear areas the other day.

The issue fly swatter is being put to diversified domestic uses. The handle slightly spread makes a good toaster, and the end is a very good tea strainer.

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1 BN PPCLI  
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FOR

SEPT. 52-

(CONTINUED)

LOCATION	DATE	HOUR	SUMMARY OF EVENTS AND INFORMATION	REFERENCE TO APPENDICES OFFICER'S INITIALS
///	14 Sep 52		However it is hoped when thus used that its service as a pest killer is relinquished.	
	15 Sep 52		Activity stepped up slightly today, 28 shells (122/105mm) landed on the battalion area. "D" company as is usual got more than their share receiving 21 of them. No damage, other than severed telephone lines, was reported.	
		1830	The Americans reported that enemy were digging on Italy.	
		1845	The tanks, with us, engaged a feature. Three secondary explosions were heard, possibly forward ammunition caches.  The unit was quite popular today. We were honoured by the visits of Brigade Commander and the CRA at 1050 hours, followed by Officer Commanding RCHA at 1100 hours. A short discussion was held with the Commanding Officer. At 1054 hours Lt Col Moore, CRE, dropped in. He was interested in the progress of the road into "C" company and any other problems we may have.	RAW



MONTHLY WAR DIARIES WILL BE  
ENCLOSED IN WAR DIARY COVER  
(GPO 16 A7A) INSTRUCTIONS  
FOR COMPILING WAR DIARIES  
ARE PRINTED INSIDE ITS COVER

WAR DIARY

3 AUG 52

1 BN PFC LI  
(UNIT OR TCE ACTION)

SPET 52

(MONTH / YEAR)

LOCATION	DATE	HOUR	SUMMARY OF EVENTS AND INFORMATION	REFERENCE TO APPENDICES AND OFFICER'S INITIALS
///	15 Sep 52		<p>Assured that we were happy he went forward to see the "C" company road. He is not happy with it. Approximately 100 yards from the top, the road is within enemy observation. Not a healthy situation. A representative of RE arrived and arranged to borrow one of <sup>the</sup> flame throwers, evidently they use them to burn underbrush, and explode mine fields. Very effective we are told.</p> <p>The four element ambush was again established in the same positions as before. At 2225 hours a storm warning was issued by Brigade. At 2400 hours the storm struck from the north. Heavy rain accompanied with cold air made things uncomfortable and the patrol was ordered in. The Commanding Officer did not wish the patrol to be stranded on the other side of the stream as had happened before. The night was so dark, wet and slippery that it required two hours and twenty-five minutes for the patrol to come in where it is normally takes about one hour.</p>	

MONTHLY WAR DIARIES WILL BE  
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(FORM 16 A7A). INSTRUCTIONS  
FOR COMPILING WAR DIARIES  
ARE PRINTED INSIDE ITS COVER

WAR FILE

SECRET

1 BN PFC LI

SEPT 52

(UNIT OR POSITION)

FOR

(LCHN 1-1714)

LOCATION

DATE

HOUR

SUMMARY OF EVENTS AND INFORMATION

REFERENCE TO APPENDICES  
OFFICER'S INITIALS

15 Sep 52

On one occasion Lt Bell took his patrol out in just over forty minutes.

16 Sep 52

The summer weather is with us no more. In the first few minutes this morning a storm from the north reached us, bringing with it high winds, rain and cold air. For a period of 40 minutes and the rain came as deluge driven fiercely by high winds. After the rain passed on its way south, cold air engulfed the area. It has a tenacious quality which promises to persist, and reminds us of that winter is on its way. A four element ambush of five Officers and ninety other ranks was postponed due to the inclement weather. During the rainy weather the stream between our FDLs and the Crete feature rises to a depth of 6 to 8 feet of swift water and at a width of 25 -30 feet.

The four normal standing patrols were established, nothing to report.

Shelling was heavy again, 83 being received in the battalion area.

MONTHLY WAR DIARIES WILL BE  
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(FORM 16 A7A) INSTRUCTIONS  
FOR COMPILING WAR DIARIES  
ARE PRINTED INSIDE ITS COVER

1 BN PFCLI  
(UNIT OR FOR ACTION)

FOR SEPT 52  
(MONTH AND YEAR)

LOCATION	DATE	HOUR	SUMMARY OF EVENTS AND INFORMATION	REFERENCE TO APPROPRIATES AND OFFICER'S INITIALS
411	16 Sep 52		A2 is normal lately, the enemy used his 122 and 105mm guns at long distance where it is difficult to get bearings of flash and sound. "D" company the left forward company weathered the brunt of it and again were very fortunate, just one KSC wounded in action. Enemy flare activity has speeded up somewhat lately. It appears that the enemy may have some offensive action planned.	
		1045	The Brigade Commander visited the Commanding Officer. They went to the Mess where privacy and comfort can be had, also tea. He stayed until 1125 hours.	
	17 Sep 52		A four element ambush was established <sup>as</sup> at it was on 15 Sep 52. The same composition and same disposition, nothing to report. Shelling had negative results. The American Company outpost KELLY was probed during the night.	

142 1745 Y

5074

1 BN PPC LI  
(UNIT OR FORMATION)

FOR . . . SEPT 52 . . .  
(MCNTP / 170 Y2, 00)

LOCATION	DATE	HOUR	SUMMARY OF EVENTS AND INFORMATION	REFERENCE TO APPENDICES OFFICER'S INITIALS
111	17 Sep 52		Defensive fire tasks by the US forces and ourselves broke up or discouraged the operation. No enemy reached the forward trenches. Enemy casualties estimated at 150 by the US army.	
	18 Sep 52		<p>Patrols back to four normal standing, still no contact. "D" company was again shelled during the day, receiving the total of 28 medium HE shells. No casualties nor damage. The night started off with a bang. Our outposts and forward companies were subject to enemy shelling prior to the enemy assault on KELLY.</p> <p>The Puerto Rican company outpost was completely over run with few of the defenders getting back to their own lines. Briefly enemy tactics were thus. A noisy attack until they were engaged by artillery and small arms, a withdrawal, a diversion, and then a silent attack effected with speed and determination. Absolutely successful. Fighting continued on the feature through the night, and in the first hours of daylight the enemy</p>	



MONTHLY WAR DIARIES WILL BE  
ENCLOSED IN WAR DIARY COVER  
(FORM 16 47A) INSTRUCTIONS  
FOR CONTINUING WAR DIARIES  
ARE PRINTED INSIDE ITS COVER

1 BY PCLLI

SEPT 52

(UNIT OR REGIMENT)

(MONTH AND YEAR)

LOCATION

DATE

HOUR

SUMMARY OF EVENTS AND INFORMATION

TO APPENDICES THE  
OFFICER'S INITIALS

18 Sep 52

could be seen flushing bunkers and marching back PWs.  
During the conflict our lateral communication with the  
US Forces remained in and all communication and information  
back was relayed through our mortar platoon's switchboard,  
even to their Regimental Headquarters.

Due to the shelling that the Brigade has been subjected to  
in the present position the other two battalions and our left  
forward company have been ordered to wear steel helmets whilst  
outside their bunkers. We are now using British type helmets,  
familiar to those who served in 3rd Canadian Division during  
the last war. A bit lighter and more comfortable than our  
own issue.

19 Sep 52

A quiet, cool day. With the enemy holding Kelly it appears  
that he is nursing his resources for its defense. Our patrols  
were established as normal.

MONTHLY WAR DIARIES WILL BE  
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(CLASS 16 47A). INSTRUCTIONS  
FOR COMPILING WAR DIARIES  
ARE PRINTED INSIDE ITS COVER

WAR DIARY

SECRET

1 BN PPCLI  
(UNIT OR FORMATION)

FOR . . . SEPT 52 . . .  
(MONTH AND YEAR)

LOCATION	DATE	HOUR	SUMMARY OF EVENTS AND INFORMATION	REFERENCE TO APPENDICES OFFICER'S INITIALS
+++	19 Sep 52		They reported nothing out of the ordinary.	
	20 Sep 52		Again most of our activity due to the situation on Kelly. We continue to pass and supply information to US Regt'l Headquarters. They were again unsuccessful in their attempt to regain the hill. The radio news broadcasts are following, the KELLY OPERATION very closely and everyone is interested. To keep people posted up to the minute "B" echelon have put up a sign KELLY HAVA YES, HAVA NO with an arrow for the appropriate HAVA.	
	21 Sep 52		"A" and "B" companies rotated during the hours of darkness this morning. The relief was effected nicely just before first light. Patrols were normal. Shelling was slight, weather continues cold during the night.  Another unsuccessful attempt to regain Kelly by our friends on our right. Their casualties up to now must be well over the 300 mark. The expense of bombardment by the artillery, mortar and air must be tremendous.	

MONTHLY WAR DIARIES WILL BE  
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FOR COMPILING WAR DIARIES  
ARE PRINTED INSIDE ITS COVER

WAR DIARY

SECRET

1 BN PPCLI

SEPT 52

(UNIT OR FORMATION)

FOR

(MONTH AND YEAR)

REFERENCE TO APPENDICES AND  
OFFICER'S INITIALS

LOCATION

DATE

HOUR

SUMMARY OF EVENTS AND INFORMATION

21 Sep 52

The shortage appears to be in determination.  
Reinforcements arrived today (members of the 3 PPCLI) Personnel  
of "A" and "C" companies were despatched for rotation to "B"  
echelon for documentation and kitting. Maple Leaf fever is  
running high.

22 Sep 52

Patrols normal. Shelling light and the weather is cool.  
Rotation of companies continues, "C" company relieving "B" company.  
"B" company reinforced "A", headquarters and supporting groups  
brought up to strength. Kelly has not been recovered as yet.

23 Sep 52

"A" and "C" companies becoming used to the forward positions,  
as usual in the first two nights a few grenades were thrown in  
order for some unexperienced soldiers to maintain their confid-  
ence. All have settled down nicely.

Shelling light, only seven mortar bombs and two 122mm HE were  
reported to have landed in the battalion area.

POSSIBLY WAR DIARIES WILL BE  
ENCLOSED IN WAR DIARY COVER  
(C/16 47A) INSTRUCTIONS  
FOR CONTINUING WAR DIARIES  
ARE PRINTED INSIDE ITS COVER

WAR DIARY

1 BN PCLLI

(UNIT OR FORMATION)

FOR SEPT 52

(MONTH YEAR)

LOCATION	DATE	HOUR	SUMMARY OF EVENTS AND INFORMATION	REFERENCE TO APPENDICES OFFICER'S INITIALS
///	23 Sep 52		<p>This morning Sgt Prentice and two snipers receded the valley in front of the Crete feature. The extent of their exploration was the top of the Italy feature. Nothing more than familiarization of paths and minefields was gained.</p> <p>Early this afternoon the Commanding Officer was called to Brigade for a conference. He returned at 1510 hours, had a patrol briefing at 1600 hours when the commander of the fighting patrol and its elements were briefed. In attendance were the Commanders of all supporting arms, the Medical Officer, the Intelligence Officer and the Battle 2 I/C.</p>	
	24 Sep 52		<p>Again the US forces failed to regain Kelly. Their headquarters (BN and Regt) depended greatly on our lateral telephone lines for communications.</p> <p>Shelling again light, 10 mortar bombs, 12 HE 122mm, mostly on the left forward company. No damage nor casualties reported.</p>	<p>240</p> <p>200</p>



FOR HOW WAR DIARIES WILL BE  
ENCLOSED IN WAR DIARY COVER  
(FORM 16 47A) INSTRUCTIONS  
FOR COMPILING WAR DIARIES  
ARE PRINTED INSIDE ITS COVER

WAR DIARY

1 BN PFCLI

(UNIT OR FORMATION)

FOR SEP 52

(MONTH YEAR)

LOCATION	DATE	HOUR	SUMMARY OF EVENTS AND INFORMATION	SERVICE TO APPENDICES AND OFFICER'S INITIALS
441	24 Sep 52		<p>No contact with the enemy today.</p> <p>More rain, a stream rising and standing patrol on Crete feature at the PENN was called in. Contact patrol (joint US and Canadian) spied an individual approaching them in the valley. Sentry duties, as they are, the patrol challenged whilst he was too far away. He ran, they fired and missed. He escaped into the darkness.</p>	
	25 Sep 52		<p>It rained all last night and today. The patrol for across the valley was cancelled because of the depth of the stream. It was a cold and a uncomfortable rain m however, most of our bunkers remained dry. Gratifying for a great amount of labor and materials went into them. Road traffic was restricted to all but essential trips.</p>	

COMPANY WAR DIARIES WILL BE  
ENCLOSED IN WAR DIARY COVER  
(GALT 16 47A). INSTRUCTIONS  
FOR COMPILING WAR DIARIES  
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1 BN PPCLI  
(UNIT OR REGIMENT)

FOR SEPT 52  
(MONTH AND YEAR)

APPROVED TO APPENDICES IN  
CAPTAIN'S INITIALS

LOCATION

DATE

HOUR

SUMMARY OF EVENTS AND INFORMATION

26 Sep 52

Rain ceased, sky clear, air cold. Patrols returned to normal.  
Shelling limited to 22 HE 122mm on "A" company. No damage  
nor casualties report. No contact with the enemy.

27 Sep 52

Snipers reced routes from left forward company to Crete,  
118 and Italy. This was done under cover of the morning  
fog with good results. There is no evidence that the enemy  
occupies Italy even as an outpost. The new routes are shorter  
and easily travelled, being ideal for evacuation of possible  
casualties. They returned at 0840 hours.

Five mortar bombs and 20-122mm shells were reported  
to have landed in the Battalion area. "A" company as usual  
received most of them. Their company is very prompt in  
sending in shelreps.

MONTHLY WAR DIARIES WILL BE  
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FOR COMPILING WAR DIARIES  
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WAR FILE

1 BN PFC LI  
(UNIT OR LOCATION)

FOR SEPT 52  
(MONTH / YEAR)

REFERENCE TO APPENDICES AND  
CONTENTS INITIALS

LOCATION

DATE

HOUR

SUMMARY OF EVENTS AND INTERVIEW

28 Sep 52

Weather unchanged, patrols normal, shelling light, (4 shells  
2 mortar bombs on "A" company, otherwise nothing to report.)

29 Sep 52

XXXXXX

Weather continues to be cool. A bright sun during the day  
makes outside work pleasant. These nights the moon is coming  
to its full and during its tour it radiates good light  
The nights are becoming uncomfortably cool, even for these  
who sleep in bed. A fighting patrol we had planned for tonight  
was postponed for 24 hours, because of expected enemy  
activity against the RCR. Normal patrols established shortly  
afterwards in last light and spent the night without annoyance  
from the enemy. There were reports of flickering lights  
from Italy and Hinge, voices from Greece, moaning sounds from  
the valley floor, machine guns fire from the west end of the  
Crete, bombardment of Nore prior to an assault by the Greeks,

MONTHLY WAR DIARIES WILL BE  
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(CLIP 16 A7A). INSTRUCTIONS  
FOR COMPLETING WAR DIARIES  
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WAR DIARY

SECRET

1 BN PPCLI

FOR SEP 52

(UNIT OR FORMATION)

(MONTH AND YEAR)

LOCATION	DATE	HOUR	SUMMARY OF EVENTS AND INFORMATION	REFERENCE TO APPENDICES AND OFFICER'S INITIALS
	29 Sep 52		and the fear of the Americans that they were to be attacked again. We made no contact.	RMW
	30 Sep 52		General Van Fleet, General Kendall, General West, accompanied by Brigadier Bogert arrived via helicopter at Main Headquarters. The four craft landed shortly after 0900 hours. The occupants went to the top of the hill, viewed the front and after twenty minutes or so they departed. The 3rd US Division on our right are being relieved by the 1st ROK Division. The relief began last night and is expected to be completed by 0600 hours tomorrow. To date the relief is being effected without incident. Again the fighting patrol was postponed for the same reason as it was yesterday. Activity on our area was slight though the RCR on our left had a light enemy probe on one of their outpost position.	RMW



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1 BN PFC LI  
(UNIT OR LOCATION)

FOR: SEPT 52  
(MONTH AND YEAR)

LOCATION	DATE	HOUR	SUMMARY OF EVENTS AND INFORMATION	REFERENCE TO APPENDICES OFFICER'S INITIALS
44	30 Sep 52		The road on our right again was subjected to considerable shelling. No damage was reported.	44

APPROVED:

*J. R. Cameron*  
(J. R. CAMERON) LT COL  
COMD. 1 PFC LI

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WAR DIARY

SECRET

1. BN. PPCLI. for SEPT. 52. (Unit or Formation) (Month and Year)

CAFB 1667A

Location	Date	Hour	Summary of events and information	References to appendices and officer's initials	
APPENDIX NO.			LIST OF APPENDICIES	1	2
1			Unit weekly strength returns Sept 52	X	
2			Unit Part I Daily Orders Sept 52 283 To 291 d/26 Sep 52	X	X
3			Unit Part II Orders Sept 52 297 To 296 d/30 Sep 52	X	X
4			Sand Bag posters	X	X
5			Map of Majon N1 Ne	X	X
6			HQ 25 CIB Enemy Sightings 1-30 Sept 52	X	X
7			Copy daily patrol tasks	X	X
8			25 CIB & 3 US DIV patrol task tables	X	
9			Entertainment	X	
10			Bren gun tripods	X	
11			Ammunition restrictions	X	
12			Field firing	X	
13			Wearing of steel helmets	X	
14			1 PPCLI Intelligence Summaries	X	
15			Operation Log Sept 52	XX	
16			1 PPCLI OP Instruction #13 OP Vitality	X	X
17			Concealment, camouflage in forward areas	X	X
18			Visit Corps Comd	X	
19			Fire Plan patrol plan 29-30 Sept 52	X	X
20			Candidates- Staff College Entrance Examinations	X	
21			HQ 25 CIB OPS	X	
22			HQ 1 Comwel Div Preliminary POW Interrogation Report #52	X	
23			" " " " " " " #53	X	
24			" " " " " " " #54	X	
25			" " " " " " " #55	X	
26			Newsletter 3 BN PPCLI	X	
27			Amendments to Unit Fire Plan	X	X
28			Routes & minefields Trace Line Kansas	X	X
29			HQ 25 CIB OP Activity	X	
30			HQ 25 CIB Ammunitions	X	
31			1 PPCLI Self Inflicted Wounds	X	X

[over]

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WAR DIARY

SECRET

1 BN PPCLI  
(Unit or Formation)

for

SEPT 52  
(Month and Year)

CAFB

Location	Date	Hour	Summary of events and information	References to appendices and officer's initials
APPENDIX NO.			LIST OF APPENDICES	
32			HQ 25 CIB Engineer Services	1 2
33			Minefield Markings	X
34			RA 1 Comwel Div Summary #17	X
35			Amendments - Codenames	X
36			Notes on patrols and patrolling	X X
37			HQ 25 CIB Bridges	X
38			OP Finch 1 PPCLI	X
39			Security KSC AND Indigenous Labor	X
40			Enemy infiltration	X
41			RA 1 Comwel Div Summary #18	X
42			Field defences	X
43			HQ 25 CIB RN Visits	X
44			Indigenous labor	X
45			Patrol, fire plan 6-7 Sept 52	X X
46			Minefields. Line Jamestown	X X
47			Sunrise, sunset, moonrise, moonset Sept 52	X X
48			Patrol fire plan 1-2 Sept 52	X X
49			Fighting patrol 2-3 Sept 52	X X
50			1 PPCLI OP Buckingham	X X
51			25 CIB Intelligence Summaries	X
52			1 Comwel Div OP Summaries	X
53			NEWSPAPER CLIPPINGS	X